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5. COLD FORM STEEL

5.1 Introduction

Thin sheet steel products are extensively used in building industry, and range from purlins to roof sheeting and floor decking. Generally these are available for use as basic building elements for assembly at site or as prefabricated frames or panels. These thin steel sections are **cold-formed**, i.e. their manufacturing process involves forming steel sections in a cold state (i.e. without application of heat) from steel sheets of **uniform** thickness. These are given the generic title **Cold Formed Steel Sections**. Sometimes they are also called **Light Gauge Steel Sections** or **Cold Rolled Steel Sections**. The thickness of steel sheet used in cold formed construction is usually 1 to 3 mm. Much thicker material up to 8 mm can be formed if pre-galvanised material is not required for the particular application. The method of manufacturing is important as it differentiates these products from **hot rolled steel** sections. Normally, the yield strength of steel sheets used in cold-formed sections is at least 280 N/mm², although there is a trend to use steels of higher strengths, and sometimes as low as 230 N/mm².

Manufacturers of cold formed steel sections purchase steel coils of 1.0 to 1.25 m width, slit them longitudinally to the correct width appropriate to the section required and then feed them into a series of roll forms. These rolls, containing male and female dies, are arranged in pairs, moving in opposite direction so that as the sheet is fed through them its shape is gradually altered to the required profile. The number of pairs of rolls (called **stages**) depends on the complexity of the cross sectional shape and varies from 5 to 15. At the end of the rolling stage a flying shearing machine cuts the member into the desired lengths.

An alternative method of forming is by press - braking which is limited to short lengths of around 6 m and for relatively simple shapes. In this process short lengths of strip are pressed between a male and a female die to fabricate one fold at a time and obtain the final required shape of the section. Cold rolling is used when large volume of long



Project: Base Plate 5 Billing Reference: 2000.025 IES Employee: IES File: Example Report.vdtp Monday, January 07, 2013

Base Plate Analysis

Analysis Classification (AISC Design Guide #1)

Load Set: Load Set 1
Load Combination: 1.4D

Support Strength, $F_c = 4$ Ksi
Loaded Area, $A_1 = 484$ in²
Support Area, $A_2 =$ The largest area contained on the support that is geometrically similar to and concentric with the loaded area.
 $A_2 = 484$ in²
(ACI 10.17.1)

$$\phi f_{ps} = \phi 0.85 f'_c \sqrt{\frac{A_2}{A_1}} < \phi 0.85 f'_c + 2.0 = 2.21 \text{ Ksi}$$

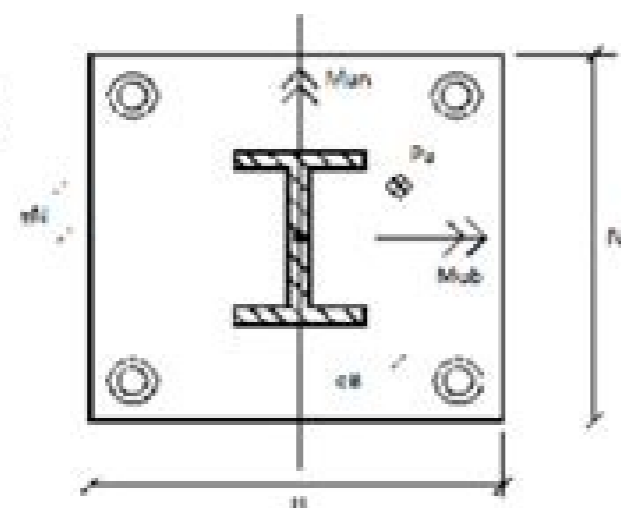
$P_u = 140$ K (Compression is positive)
 $M_{un} = 0$ K-ft $\rightarrow e_B = 0$ in
 $M_{ub} = 116.87$ K-ft $\rightarrow e_N = -10$, in
Edge Lengths:
 $B = 22$ in
 $N = 22$ in²

(Equations 3.3.7)

N direction:
 $\phi_{\text{interaction}} = \frac{N}{2.0} - \frac{F_c}{2.0 \phi_{ps} B} = 9.5603$ in vs. $e_N = -10$, in

B direction:
 $\phi_{\text{interaction}} = \frac{M}{2.0} - \frac{F_c}{2.0 \phi_{ps} N} = 9.5603$ in vs. $e_B = 0$ in

Classification:
Axial Compression with a Large Moment in the strong direction.



Design Guide #1 sign convention
Loads and eccentricities shown in positive direction

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